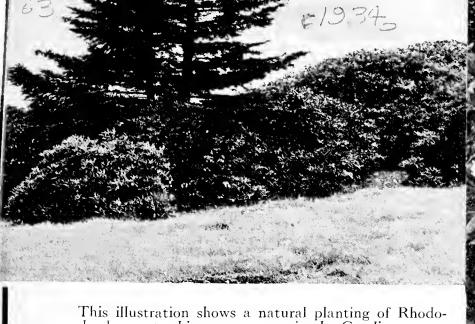
# **Historic, Archive Document**

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

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This illustration shows a natural planting of Rhododendron catawhiense compacta in the Carolina mountains, at an altitude of about 6,000 feet. I am able to furnish nursery-grown plants up to about 2 feet high, and an unlimited quantity of collected specimen clumps in much larger sizes.

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E. C. Robbins, President

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Is in the heart of the Blue Ridge Mountains, "the most beautiful mountain region on the continent," in western North Carolina, nearly 4,000 feet above sea-level. My permanent headquarters is Ashford, McDowell County, North Carolina, on the scenic Clinchfield Railroad.

#### **QUOTATIONS**

This list cancels all previous offers. Please do not order from old catalogues
All offers of stock are made subject to conditions beyond my control

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Will be done in the most careful way. Orders will be packed to insure arrival in good condition. Shipments will be delivered to the local freight, express, or post office at prices named in this Catalogue. All shipments delivered at cost and risk of customer. Certificate of inspection attached to all shipments. We specialize in carload lots.

#### REMITTANCE OR REFERENCE

Should accompany orders from unknown correspondents. Discount of 5 per cent on cash orders. All bills due and payable 30 days from date of invoice. Interest charged after 30 days.

#### SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS

Should always be given fully, unless you prefer to leave to our best judgment. In this we assume no risk, our responsibility eeasing upon receipt of signed bill of lading by forwarders. All claims for damages in transit must be handled by consignee.

#### **CLAIMS**

All claims for errors must be reported upon receipt of goods and will be rectified promptly. Unless this is done we can accept no responsibility of any kind.

No GUARANTEE is made that stock will grow, whether planted by us or not. As we have no control over after-treatment or weather conditions, the purchaser must assume all risks after stock leaves our Nursery in good condition.

In no case shall we be held for damage exceeding original purchase price and only to this extent when proper proof is furnished that stock has been wrongly labeled.

All orders are accepted and filled on these terms, unless otherwise agreed

SPRING SHIPMENTS are forwarded according to customers' wishes and subject to conditions beyond our control, March 1 to May 15. PLEASE ORDER EARLY.

FALL SHIPPING SEASON begins late in August and extends usually till about December 1, according to weather conditions.



Azalea calendulacea. See page 4

# Hardy Native Deciduous Trees and Shrubs

# Cultural Directions for Azaleas, Broad-Leaved Evergreens, and Similar Plants

Azaleas, Kalmias, Leucothoë, Pieris, and Rhododendrons are acid-soil plants and will not succeed well in limestone soils. A deep, porous soil is essential. The ground should be excavated to a depth of about 2 feet, working in leaf-mould, humus, or well-rotted stable manure. This mixture must be worked in carefully and packed tight around the roots. Fill in the excavation with rotted sods, muck or peat soil, mixed with a small quantity of sand.

The plants should be set the same depth as in the nursery, which is shown by the earth-line near the base. After planting, mulch with several inches of leaves or light litter, allowing this mulch to remain around the plants, and renew it annually in the autumn. A thin covering of rich soil may be used to advantage in holding mulch in place and to assist in decomposition. The mulch also tends to keep the soil cool in summer and protects against freezing in winter. If these simple instructions are observed, your planting of Broad-leaved Evergreens will be entirely successful.

For use in beds of Rhododendrons, Azaleas, and other similar plants we recommend the following: Galax, Shortia, Ferns, Orchids, Lilies, Trilliums, Cimicifugas, Iris, Polygonatums, Sanguinarias, and most of our other perennials.

#### ABBREVIATIONS - XX, specimens; B&B, balled and burlapped

ACER pennsylvanicum. Striped Maple. Small tree or large shrub. Good for lawn or group planting. Large foliage coloring beautiful yellow in late summer. Green and white striped bark very showy in winter.	100	1,000
6 to 12 inches	\$8 00	
I to 2 feet	20 00	
saccharum. Sugar Maple. Handsome, rapid-growing tree for general use. Splendid fall coloring of foliage.		
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings 1 00	5 00	\$40 00
3 to 4 feet 4 00	32 50	
4 to 6 feet	37 50	
6 to 8 feet	55 00	
10 to 12 feet	00 ==	

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SH	RU	BS,	con	tinı	ied	
<b>ÆSCULUS octandra.</b> Yellow Buckeye. Medium size tree. Large, vigorous foliage. Cream-colored flowers in	I	0	1	00	1,0	00
early spring. 6 to 12 inches		00 25	\$7 15	00	\$60 130	
ALBIZZIA julibrissin. Silk Tree. Attractive tree of moderate size, with acacia-like foliage and clusters of fuzzy pink flowers followed by big pods.						
4 to 6 inches. Seedlings. 6 to 12 inches. 1 to 2 feet.		00 20	7	50 50 50		50 00 00
ALNUS viridis. European Green Alder. Low shrub with attractive foliage. From high altitudes.  Heavy clumps cut back to ground	6	00	45	00		
<b>AMELANCHIER</b> lævis. Allegheny Service Berry. Very handsome small tree, with snow-white flowers in early spring. The edible fruit ripens in July.						
4 to 6 feet	10	00				
<b>ARONIA</b> arbutifolia. Red Chokeberry. Large-flowering shrub, with clusters of red berries in autumn and early winter.						
I to 2 feet			18		175	00
2 to 3 feet		50		00		
2 to 3 feet		25 00	17 25	50 00	160 220	
AZALEA amœna. Amœna Azalea. Evergreen shrub 3 to 6 feet high, bearing a mass of bright crimson-purple flowers in spring. Very showy and the hardiest of the Evergreen Azaleas.	O					
arborescens. Sweet White Azalea. Large, fragrant, white flowers in early summer. Of easy culture and lasting	6	00	45	00		
beauty. 6 to 12 inches 1 to 1½ feet. Heavy clumps B&B	15	00	50 130		450	00
1½ to 2 feet. X heavy clumps B&B	35	00	220	00		
varied native species. Flowers vary from orange to canary. Conspicuous in early summer throughout the Carolina mountains.						
6 to 12 inches		60	40		350	
1½ to 2 feet. X heavy clumps B&B	12	50	100		800 900	
2 to 3 feet. XX heavy clumps B&B	17	50	150	00		
3 to 4 feet. XX heavy clumps B&B 2 to 3 feet. Collected clumps B&B	22	50 75	200		66=	00
3 to 4 feet. Collected clumps B&B	12	7.5 50	90	00	665 800	
Cut-back collected clumps B&B	2	60	20		180	00
Very similar to A. vaseyi. We are headquarters for this splendid Azalea.						
I to I $\frac{1}{2}$ feet. Clumps B&B	10	00	85		760	
1½ to 2 feet. Clumps B&B	12	50	110		900	
Cut-back collected clumps B&B	3	50	30		275	



Azalea nudiflora

HARDY NATIVE	DECIDUOUS	TREES AND	SHRUBS,	continued
--------------	-----------	-----------	---------	-----------

Azalea nudiflora. Pinxter Bloom. Very handsome, free-flowering shrub, with showy, deep pink flowers in profusion in early spring.	1	0	10	0	1,00	00
6 to 12 inches. Strong	ď -	00	#		42==	00
I to 1½ feet. X heavy clumps B&B	#J	00	\$42 85		\$375	
1 to 1/2 feet. A fleavy clumps D&D	10	~o			775	
1½ to 2 feet. XX heavy clumps B&B	12	50	100		900	00
2 to 3 feet. XX heavy clumps B&B			160			
Cut-back collected clumps	3	00	25	00	220	00
vaseyi. Pink-shell Azalea. A distinct and remarkably						
free-flowering hardy shrub of extreme rarity and						
beauty. The flowers are an exquisite shade of pink						
or rose and appear in profusion before the leaves						
unfold in early spring. In autumn the foliage						
assumes deep rich shades of red and crimson. An						
attractive ornamental shrub which is very scarce.						
6 to 12 inches	5	00	40		350	
I to I½ feet. B&B	10	00	80		750	
1½ to 2 feet. B&B	16	50	140		1300	
2 to 2½ feet. X heavy B&B	20	OO	180	OO	1650	00
viscosa. Small White Swamp Azalea. Fragrant; late						
bloomer. Thrives well along streams and in varied						
situations. 6 to 12 inches		OO	45	00	375	oo
ı to 1½ feet. Clumps B&B	ΙO	OO	90	OO		
BETULA lenta. Sweet Birch. Large tree. Shining green,						
thick foliage. Twigs and bark fragrant. Recom-						
mended for lawn or street planting.						
4 to 6 feet. B&B	7	50	60	00		
6 to 8 feet. B&B		00	75			
BUDDLEIA magnifica. Oxeye Buddleia. Rose-purple flowers.	,		73			
I to 2 feet		00	2 =	-0		
	4	00	27	50		
CARPINUS caroliniana. American Hornbeam. Leaves						
oval with sharp teeth on the edge; turn to golden						
in autumn.						
3 to 4 feet		OO				
4 to 6 feet	10	00				

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHI	RU	BS,	conti	nued
CASTANEA pumila. Chinquapin. Coarsely toothed leaves, white on the under side. Tree may grow to 40 feet or more in height.	I	0	100	1,000
1 to 2 feet		00	\$22 5 45 0	
<b>CEANOTHUS americanus.</b> Jersey Tea. A 3-foot deciduous shrub with clusters of small white flowers.			10	
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings	I	00	6 o	0 \$45 00
CHIONANTHUS virginica. White Fringe. Small tree. Free bloomer in early spring. Large white flowers in drooping panicles.				
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings		00 50	7 0 30 0	
2 to 3 feet		50	60 o	О
CORNUS florida. Flowering Dogwood. Most beautiful small flowering trees in early spring.				
1 to 2 feet	6	00	32 5 45 0	О
5 to 6 feet. X B&Bflorida rubra. Pink-flowering Dogwood.			125 0	
3 to 4 feet. B&B	17	50	150 0	0
10 feet high, with pretty leaves and clusters of fragrant white flowers followed by scarlet berries.				
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings		00	9 0	, ,
I to 2 feet		50 50	25 0 35 0	
punctata. Dotted Hawthorn. Small tree 30 feet high, with stout thorns and clustered white flowers followed by dull red fruits.				
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings		50	9 0	О
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings	2	00 50	16 0 20 0	10
<b>DIERVILLA</b> sessilifolia. Southern Bush Honeysuckle. A shrub 4 feet high, with crowded clusters of tubular yellow flowers tinged with brown.			20 0	
trifida. Dwarf Bush Honeysuckle. A similar species of about the same height with scattered yellow flowers.		00		
EUONYMUS americanus. Brook Euonymus. A big, 8-foot shrub with wavy, green, deciduous leaves, and bright pink fruits, attractive in autumn.	4	00	30 0	O
6 to 12 inches		75	12 0	
FORSYTHIA suspensa. Weeping Forsythia. Extremely vigorous, half-climbing shrubs bearing myriads of bright yellow, ball-like flowers in early spring.	2	50	15 0	O
viridissima. Greenstem Forsythia. A shrub of erect habit with light green stems and deep yellow flowers.	2	00	16 o	0
I to 2 feet	I	85	15 0	0
are carried in drooping clusters in early spring.			0	
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings  1 to 2 feet. Seedlings  3 to 4 feet. Heavy	2	25 50 50	8 o 16 o 70 o	0 150 00

HARDY NATIVE	DECIDUOUS	TREES AND	SHRUBS.	continued
	DECIDOOO	TIME TIME	OTIL ODO:	COLLULIACO

TIARDI NATIVE DECIDEOUS TREES AND SHI	i CO	DO,	Continu	eu
HAMAMELIS virginiana. Common Witch-hazel. Large shrub with heart-shaped leaves that are beautifully colored in the fall. Blooms in early autumn.	10		100	1,000
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings		25	<b>\$</b> 9 00	\$75 00
I to 2 feet	3	00	20 00	
2 to 3 feet	4	50	30 00	
3 to 4 feet	5	50	37 50	
HYDRANGEA paniculata grandiflora. Large-panicled Hydrangea. Hardy, tall shrub with creamy white flowers and dark green leaves. Splendid for mass planting or single specimens. Very popular.				
I to 2 feet	2	25	15 00	122 50
2 to 3 feet	2	60	21 00	190 00
3 to 5 feet. XX heavy	3	50	27 50	250 00
arborescens grandiflora. Hills of Snow. Excellent low, summer-blooming shrub which produces its large, snow-white clusters of flowers in shady places.				
radiata. Silverleaf Hydrangea. Leaves dark green above and silvery white beneath, becoming very noticeable at first touch of frost.	I	75	12 50	
2 to 3 feet	4	50	35 00	
<b>HYPERICUM densifiorum.</b> Common St. John's-wort. A widely distributed ornamental shrub, with narrow green leaves and clusters of bright yellow flowers.				
I to 2 feet. Collected	I	50	9 00	75 00
prolificum. Shrubby St. John's-wort. Vigorous, hardy shrub, with compact branches and dark green leaves. Flowers bright yellow, in terminal clusters in late summer.				
I to 2 feet	2	50	18 00	
2 to 3 feet. X strong		00	30 00	

We know how to pack to insure delivery in good condition, even to foreign countries. Let us handle your orders for high-class native plant material



Hydrangea paniculata grandiflora

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHI	RUBS	, continu	ed
ILEX monticola. Mountain Winterberry. Deciduous small tree, with spreading branches, bright green leaves, and scarlet berries in autumn.	10	100	1,000
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings.  1 to 2 feet.  2 to 3 feet.  3 to 4 feet.  verticillata. Common Winterberry. Large shrub with white flowers in May or June and red berries, similar to common holly, ripening in September and often remaining till late in winter, proving very attractive to birds.	\$1 25 2 25 3 50 4 50	\$9 00 18 00 27 50	\$75 00
4 to 8 inches. Seedlings.  6 to 12 inches. X strong.  I to 2 feet. X strong.	75 I 50 2 25	10 00	20 00 86 00 135 00
LARIX laricina. American Larch. This is the native Tamarack, a deciduous conifer which looks like an evergreen in summer, but the foliage turns yellow and drops completely each autumn.			
1 to 2 feet. B&B. 2 to 3 feet. B&B. 3 to 4 feet. B&B.	3 25 4 50 6 00	25 00 32 50 45 00	
MAGNOLIA acuminata. Cucumber Tree. Vigorous tree of oak-like habit, with deep green foliage and curious cucumber-like fruits which burst open in autumn to show brilliantly colored seeds.			
tripetala. Umbrella Magnolia. Magnificent tree with large, glossy green foliage and white flowers nearly	4 50 9 00		
o inches across.  4 to 5 feet	10 00	85 00	
autumn; fruit clusters resembling hops.  2 to 3 feet	5 00 6 50		
Beautiful autumn foliage.  I to 2 feet	2 25 3 50 4 50 6 00	25 00 32 50	140 00 235 00 300 00
streams. 6 to 8 feet	9 00	75 00	
late spring till early autumn. 3 to 4 feet 4 to 6 feet	3 50 6 00		

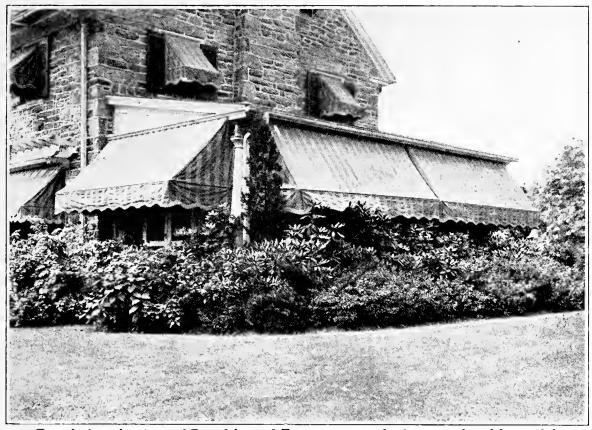
### Landscape Architects, Nurserymen, and Large Planters

Find this stock particularly suited to their requirements. Those who have known us longest are the largest users of our products. Prices reasonable to the extreme, quality considered. Your correspondence is invited and your orders will be given prompt attention. Send your list of requirements as quickly as possible to insure getting the stock in good time for planting. Prices named include all packing costs and delivery to our station.

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SH	RUBS.	, continu	ed
QUERCUS alba. White Oak. Noble forest tree of bold outline with attractively cut foliage. Stately and permanent.	10	100	1,000
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings  phellos. Willow Oak. Handsome tree of moderate size with narrow, willow-like foliage.		<b>\$</b> 6 oo	\$45 00
6 to 12 inches	I 25	9 00	75 00
6 to 9 inches. Seedlings	I 00 I 25 2 75	6 00 9 00 21 00	45 00
rubra. Red Oak. Tough, enduring tree with splendid foliage which withstands city conditions. Grows about 80 feet high.			
2 to 3 feet	3 00	24 00	
RHUS canadensis. Fragrant Sumac. Shrub 3 to 5 feet in height. Very sweet-scented, compound leaves, consisting of three bright green leaflets. Flowers yellow, in short spikes or clusters along branches. Fruit bright red, covered with short, silky hairs. Succeeds under various conditions and especially recommended for rock-gardens.			
4 to 8 inches. Seedlings	I 25	9 00	75 00
3 to 4 feet. Heavy	6 00	45 00	
<ul> <li>I ½ to 3 feet</li></ul>	3 50 1 25		75 00
attractive in autumn.			
2 to 3 feet		65 00	
typhina. Staghorn Sumac. Small tree or large shrub with compound, beautifully colored leaves in autumn; large spikes of crimson flowers.			
2 to 3 feet	3 00	21 00	
<b>ROBINIA hispida.</b> Rose Acacia. Shrub about 10 feet tall, with drooping clusters of rose-colored, pea-blossom flowers in early summer.			
I to 2 feet	2 50	18 00	7.15.00
ROSA setigera. Prairie Rose. Half-climbing shrub with blackberry-like foliage and sprays of scentless, lovely	2 50	16 00	145 00
pink, single flowers in midsummer and later.  1 to 2 feet	3 00	21 00	175 00
RUBUS odoratus. Flowering Raspberry. Vigorous, upright shrub, with large leaves resembling those of the maple. Flowers rose-purple; berries light red, edible.	F 05	8 00	70.00
1 to 2 feet 2 to 3 feet	I 25 I 75	8 00 12 00	70 00 90 00
SAMBUCUS pubens. Scarlet Elder. Shrub with warty branches and red pith. Large white flowers in late spring, followed by large red berries in clusters.			
I to 2 feet	I 75 2 75	12 00 21 00	90 00

HARDY NATIVE DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHI	RU	BS,	cont	tinu	ied	
SORBUS americana. American Mountain-Ash. 3 to 4 feet	\$5	00 50	\$37		1,0	00
STEWARTIA pentagyna. Mountain Stewartia. Oval, bright green leaves; large, white, showy flowers, with waxy bordered petals and golden anthers in midsummer. 6 to 12 inches	3	50	27	00	\$250	00
VACCINIUM pallidum. Blue Ridge Blueberry. Best of all Blueberries and a desirable ornamental shrub.	J	0 -	•		, 0	
I to 2 feet. Clumps	6	50 50 50	55	00 00 50	345 475 275	00
I to 2 feet. B&B	4	50	36	00		
VIBURNUM cassinoides. Withe-rod. Very hardy flowering shrub that is widely distributed. The oval green leaves color beautifully in autumn. Flowers creamy white; berries pink to black. Desirable for planting along streams and in shrubbery border.						
4 to 8 inches. Seedlings	I	25	7	00	60	00
8 to 12 inches. X strong		75		50	100	00
I to 2 feet. X strong	3	50	27	50	250	
2 to 3 feet. Heavy		50		00	285	
3 to 4 feet. X heavy		00		00	375	00
4 to 6 feet. X heavydentatum. Arrowwood. A 15-foot shrub with white, long-	7	50	60	00		
stemmed flowers in clusters. Fruits blue-black. 6 to 18 inches. Seedlings	t	00	7	00	60	00
lentago. Nannyberry. Small tree with flat clusters of white flowers and dark bluish fruits.	1	00	1	00	00	00
6 to 18 inches. Seedlings	I	00	7	00	60	00
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings	I	25	9	00		
WEIGELA, Eva Rathke. Red Weigela. Drooping or arching shrub covered in early summer with dark crimson, tubular flowers enlivened with white anthers.						
rosea. Pink Weigela. Charming landscape plant producing masses of soft pink, tubular flowers in late spring.	2	50	18	00	165	00
I to 2 feet	2	50	18	00		
ZANTHORHIZA apiifolia. Yellow-root. Attractive shrub, usually I to 2 feet tall, with yellow wood and roots. Leaves compound, consisting of about five deeply lobed, bright lustrous green leaflets. Flowers brownish purple, in drooping racemes in early spring.						
4 to 6 inches		25	-	00	75	
6 to 12 inches		00	16		145	
1 to 1½ feet 6 to 18 inches. Collected	2	35	21 9	00	185 80	

Home-owners and gardeners who require large quantities of plants will do well to consult with us. We specialize in Pieris floribunda, Azaleas, Rhododendrons, Kalmias, Oxydendrum, Leucothoe catesbæi, Trilliums, Stenanthiums, and other rare native plants.



Foundation plantings of Broad-leaved Evergreens are both unusual and beautiful, giving color and character all the year

# Hardy Native Evergreen Trees and Shrubs

ABIES concolor. White Fir. Handsome, pyramidal tree with bluish green foliage. Hardy northern Fir.	I	o	100	1,000
4 to 12 inches. Seedlings	\$1	00	\$4 50	\$30 00
fraseri. Fraser Fir. Southern species. Very handsome tree and extremely hardy. Foliage fragrant, dark green.				
4 to 6 inches. Seedlings	I	00	4 00	30 00
6 to 12 inches. X quality	I	25	7 00	60 00
I to I ½ feet. X quality	I	75	12 50	110 00
$1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 feet. X heavy B&B	4	50	30 00	
2 to 3 feet. X heavy B&B	-	50	6o oo	
3 to 4 feet. X heavy B&B	12	50	100 00	
4 to 6 feet. X nice trees B&B	25	ŏo	225 00	2100 00
ANDROMEDA polifolia. Rosemary. Dwarf, creeping type about a foot high, with small, evergreen foliage and drooping clusters of whitish, bell-like flowers.  6 to 12 inches	3	50	27 50	
BUXUS suffruticosa. Old English Box. Fine edging plant, or the larger sizes unsurpassed for specimens in con- spicuous places. Boxwood becomes more valuable every year, and soon assumes the status of an heirloom.				
4 to 6 inches. B&B	6	00	45 00	
6 to 9 inches. $B\&B$	8	50	70 00	
9 to 12 inches. B&B	12	50	110 00	
I to I ½ feet. B&B	20	00	185 00	
1½ to 2 feet. B&B	32	50	300 00	
CHAMÆDAPHNE calyculata. Leatherleaf. Shrub about 5 feet high, with leathery evergreen foliage and small, urn-like white flowers.				
6 to 12 inches	2	50	18 00	165 00

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SH	RU	BS,	cont	inı	ied	
ILEX glabra. Inkberry. Upright, well-branched shrub with dark green, shining leaves retained throughout the winter. Berries black.	10	0	100		1,000	)
6 to 12 inches. Clumps B&B  I to 2 feet. Clumps B&B  2 to 3 feet. Clumps B&B  opaca. American Holly. A handsome, broad-leaved evergreen, known to many as "Christmas Holly," and much used for holiday decorations. Easy of culture and adapts itself to varied soil conditions.	12	50	\$37 100 160	00	\$345	00
6 to 12 inches  1 to 2 feet  3 to 4 feet. B&B  4 to 5 feet. B&B  5 to 6 feet. B&B  6 to 7 feet. B&B  JUNIPERUS communis depressa. Prostrate Juniper. Very	4 45 60 70	00	30 425 550	00 00	135 ( 270 (	
hardy shrub, with spreading, prostrate branches which curve upward at the ends. Foliage grayish green. Splendid for ground-cover or rock-garden.						
I to 2 feet. Extra strong B&Bhibernica. Irish Juniper.	6	00	45	00	375	00
6 to 12 inches		25 00	18 550		165 (	00
6 to 12 inches	3 12	25 50	26	00	240 (	00
6 to 12 inches	3 12	50 50	27	00	250	00
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings	4	50	30 450	00	60 (	00
purple flowers.  6 to 12 inches		50	25	00		
4 to 6 inches. X heavy	2 I 10 I 2 I 7 22 8 I 0	50 50 00 00	15 ( 20 ( 5 ( 75 ( 100 ( 150 ( 200 ( 65 ( 75 ( 135 (	00 00 00 00 00 00 00	135 ( 175 ( 40 ( 675 ( 900 ( 1400 ( 1800 ( 575 ( 665 ( 1250 (	00 00 00 00 00 00

### SPECIAL CARLOAD OFFERS

A carload of Mountain Laurel containing 500 clumps,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 4 ft., \$390. A carload of Rhododendron maximum, containing 400 clumps, 2 to 4 ft., \$375.

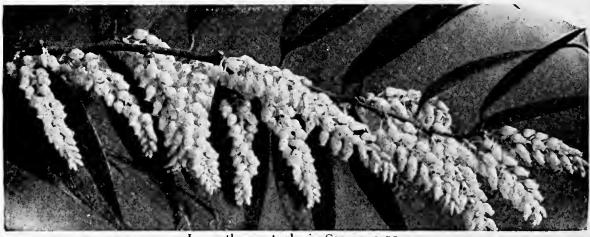
### HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS, continued

LEIOPHYLLUM buxifolium. Sand Myrtle. Neat, attractive shrub. Splendid border plants. White or pinkish flowers in early spring.	10	)	100	1,000	ı
4 to 6 inches. Clumps B&B	4	50	\$22 50 36 00 60 00 15 00	) )	00
buxifolium prostratum. Allegheny Sand Myrtle. Small, desirable border plant, and also an unusual rock-garden subject.					
4 to 6 inches. Spreading clumps	6	50 50 00	36 00 50 00 9 00	)	
LEUCOTHOE catesbæi. Drooping Leucothoe. Hardy, graceful shrub of wide distribution. Very ornamental and much used for florist's trade. Flowers fragrant, showy creamy white. Too much cannot be said in favor of this wonderful shrub.					
6 to 12 inches. Strong	2	00	16 00	150 0	Ю
I to I½ feet. X heavy clumps B&B	_	50	45 00	•	
1½ to 2 feet. XX heavy clumps B&B		50	55 00		
2 to 3 feet. XX heavy clumps B&B Extra-quality cut-back clumps		00	75 00 16 00		
MAGNOLIA glauca. Sweetbay. Slender tree or large evergreen shrub. Leaves oblong or oval, green on upper surface, pale or nearly white beneath. Flowers creamy white, very fragrant, cup-shaped, borne for several weeks in spring or early summer.  1½ to 3 feet. Strong	4	75 50	35 00		
3 to 4 feet. XX heavy B&B	17	50			



Planting of Kalmia latifolia. See page 12

HARDY NATIVE EVERGREEN TREES AND SH	RU	JBS	, con	tin	ued	
NANDINA domestica. Japanese Nandina. A pretty shrub for southern gardens, with willow-like foliage in great sprays, bearing great quantities of scarlet berries in autumn and throughout the winter.	I		10	o	1,0	00
9 to 18 inches. B&B	\$5	50	\$45			
1½ to 2 feet. X heavy B&B	12	50 50	160 100			
PICEA canadensis. White Spruce. Native tree of dense	- /	50	100	00		
habit. Foliage light bluish green. Cones 1 to 2						
inches long, glossy brown, attractive, shapely. Very						
hardy tree. 6 to 12 inches		00		00	Ø	0.0
1 to 2 feet. B&B		75		00	\$325	
3 to 4 feet. X nice B&B	/ T T	25		00	500	00
excelsa. Norway Spruce. One of our best imported ever-	- 1	23	90	00		
green trees. Handsome, hardy, and very graceful,					**	,
with large brownish cones. 6 to 12 inches	I	25	9	00	70	00
I to 2 feet	_	50		50	150	00
2 to 3 feet. B&B	6	00	45	00		
mariana. Black Spruce. Medium-sized tree. Foliage dark bluish green. Very ornamental. 6 to 12 inches	¥	25	Q	00	75	00
I to 2 feet. B&B		25 50	32		75 300	00
2 to 3 feet. B&B	6	50	45		400	
pungens. Colorado Spruce. Hardy, symmetrical tree. Very		0	10		•	
ornamental and highly recommended for general						
planting. 3 to 5 inches. Seedlings				00		00
6 to 12 inches	2	00	15	00	135	00
PIERIS floribunda. Mountain Andromeda. Extremely hardy						
ornamental evergreen, and a gem for any planting.						
Showy white flowers produced in clusters in early spring, lasting a long time.						
8 to 12 inches. Clumps B&B	O	00	67	50	645	00
I to 1½ feet. X heavy clumps B&B	15	00	115		1000	
2 to 3 feet. Collected clumps B&B			100		885	
3 to 4 feet. Collected clumps B&B			135	00	1250	00
Cut-back collected clumps for growing on			30	00	250	00
PINUS STROBUS. White Pine. Best known American evergreen tree. Tall and most beautiful.	10		100		1,000	
I to 2 feet. B&B\$	<b>4</b> 0	00	\$30 o	0	\$275	00
2 to 3 feet. B&B	<b>8</b> 5	O	65 o		575 °	
3 to 4 feet. B&B	2 5	60	90 o		800 0	
4 to 6 feet. B&B. Bargain	7 5	50	125 0		1100	
6 to 8 feet. B&B. <b>REAL BARGAIN</b>	0 0	00	165 o		1500	)0
8 to 10 feet. B&B 5	σο	Ю	425 0	O		



Leucothoe catesbæi. See page 13



Pieris floribunda. See page 14

TAXUS canadensis. Canada Yew. A splendid evergreen rarely exceeding 2 to 3 feet in height. The slender branches are clothed with yellowish green foliage. Splendid for rock-gardens, especially in cold sections.		)	100	1,000
6 to 12 inches. B&B	\$4 7	_	\$36 oo 45 oo	\$320 00
<b>THUJA</b> occidentalis. American Arborvitæ. A beautiful, symmetrical evergreen, extensively planted and too well known to need description.				
6 to 12 inches	I	00	8 00	70 00
I to 2 feet	2	25	15 00	135 00
2 to 3 feet. B&B		50	25 00	210 00
3 to 5 feet. B&B	6	oo	45 00	425 00
5 to 6 feet. B&B	10	oo	80 00	700 00
6 to 8 feet. B&B	35	00		
TSUGA canadensis. Canada Hemlock. Tall, graceful tree	- 0			
with spreading branches; beautiful for park or land-				
scape. One of our best hedge products and becoming				
more popular for general planting.				
3 to 6 inches. Seedlings	T	00	4 00	30 00
6 to 12 inches. X strong		50	11 00	100 00
I to I ½ feet. X strong		00	22 50	200 00
1½ to 2 feet. XX quality B&B	- 6 6	00	42 50	400 00
2 to 3 feet. XX quality B&B			100 00	900 00
3 to 4 feet. XX quality B&B	22	50	200 00	1900 00
4 to 5 feet. Heavy B&B	27	50	325 00	3100 00
5 to 6 feet. Heavy B&B	17	50	400 00	3850 00
6 to 7 feet. Heavy B&B	- <del>6</del> 0	00	575 00	3050 00
7 to 8 feet. Heavy B&B	75	00	700 00	
caroliniana. Carolina Hemlock. Queen of American	, <i>10</i>	00	700 00	
evergreen trees. One of the hardiest evergreens from				
the Carolina mountains. 3 to 4 inches. Seedlings.			4 50	22 50
6 to 12 inches. X strong		50	4 50 21 00	32 50 185 00
I to 1½ feet. X strong B&B		00	35 00	
1 ½ to 2 feet. XX strong B&B	· 3		62 50	325 00 600 00
2 to 3 feet. XX heavy B&B			300 00	000 00
3 to 4 feet. XX heavy B&B			390 00	
4 to 5 feet. XX heavy B&B			475 00	
5 to 6 feet. XX heavy B&B	. 60	00	575 00	
6 to 7 feet. XX heavy B&B	. 75	00	700 00	
o to piece and partition of the second	. 73	, 55	700 00	

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•	
•	



This picture shows Rhododendron catawbiense compacta. Natural planting in the Carolina mountains. Altitude 5,000 feet. My collected plants come from these fields

#### Rhododendrons

#### RHODODENDRON CATAWBIENSE · Catawba Rhododendron

Probably the most vigorous, hardy, free-blooming variety, with gorgeous display of rosy purple flowers in early summer. Foliage dark green and exceedingly showy. Hardiest of all Rhododendrons. We have the largest stock in existence of this variety. Special price on carload orders.

on carload orders.	10		10	0	1,000	
4 to 8 inches. Strong transplanted seedlings	\$2	25	\$17	50	\$160 0	00
8 to 12 inches. Strong transplanted seedlings	2	50	2 I	00	200 (	90
1 to 11/2 feet. Bushy B&B	4	75	36	00	340 (	00
o to 18 inches. Heavy clumps B&B	10	00	85	00	800 (	OU
1 1/2 to 2 feet. X heavy clumps B&B	18	00	150	00	1350 0	00
2 to 3 feet. X heavy clumps B&B			250	00		
Cut-back collected clumps			27	50	265 (	00
4 to 12 inches. Collected seedlings			5	00	35 9	00
2 to 3 feet. Collected clumps B&B		00	165	00	1500 (	00
2 to 4 feet. Collected clumps B&B			235	00	2250 (	00

#### RHODODENDRON CATAWBIENSE COMPACTA

Rh

A compact variety of Catawba Rhododendron from high	altitude	e. Hardi	iest of all
hododendrons. Unlimited supply.	0.1	100	1,000
4 to 6 inches, Bushy	\$3 00	\$22 50	\$200 00
6 to 12 inches. Bushy		32 50	300 00
I to 1 1/2 feet. Bushy. X strong B&B	6 50	50 00	475 00
I to I 1/2 feet. X heavy clumps B&B	12 50	100 00	900 00
11/2 to 2 feet. X heavy clumps B&B	22 50	190 00	1800 00
Cut-back collected clumps	5 00	40 00	385 00
2 to 3 feet. Collected clumps B&B	23 50	200 00	1800 00
3 to 4 feet. X heavy collected clumps B&B	40 00	325 00	3150 00

#### Cash Discount 10 per cent, including free packing, on orders received before April 25, 1934

#### RHODODENDRON CAROLINIANUM · Carolina Rhododendron

A species from the southern Alleghany Mountains, Earliest flowering native Rhododendron. It is a fine bloomer, with light to deep pink flowers. 10 8 to 12 inches. X strong. 3 50 27 50 260 00 1 to 1½ feet. Heavy clumps B&B. 11 50 90 00 850 00 1½ to 2 feet. XX heavy clumps B&B 15 00 125 00 175 00 2 to 3 feet. X heavy clumps B&B. 20 00 175 00 

 Cut-back clumps for growing on
 3 50
 27 50
 260 00

 2 to 4 feet. Collected clumps B&B.
 23 50
 200 00
 1900 00

 1 to 12 inches. Collected seedlings ... 35 00 carolinianum album. White Carolina Rhododendron. Dwarf, early-blooming variety from Piedmont Section. Rare and most beautiful. 

 1 to 1½ feet. Clumps B&B.
 16 50 125 00

 1½ to 2 feet. Heavy clumps B&B.
 18 50 160 00

 2 to 3 feet. Heavy clumps B&B ...... 22 50 190 00 

 Cut-back collected clumps
 5 00 40 00 350 00

 3 to 4 feet. Collected clumps B&B
 40 00 350 00 3250 00

 RHODODENDRON MINUS (punctatum). Bold shrub with pinkish white flowers curiously spotted with green 1 1/2 to 2 feet. Heavy clumps B&B . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 17 50 150 00 

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent



Planting of Rhododendron maximum

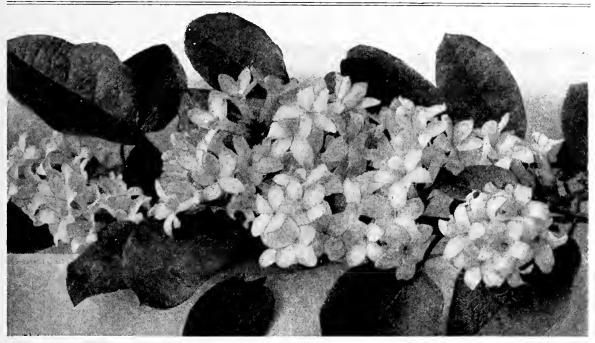
### RHODODENDRON MAXIMUM · Rosebay

This is the most familiar and grandest species and most used for massing and naturalistic planting of all native broad-leaved evergreens. Flowers pinkish white, in large clusters in July. We are prepared to supply splendid plants in all sizes. Special quotations for carload shipments. Send in your list of requirements early to allow best opportunity of serving.

• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		•	
tunity of serving.	10	100	1,000
4 to 6 inches. Bushy	\$1 35	\$10 00	\$85 00
6 to 12 inches. Bushy	2 25	17 50	150 00
I to $1\frac{1}{2}$ feet. Bushy B&B	4 50	36 oo	325 00
I to I½ feet. X heavy clumps B&B	9 00	70 00	650 00
1½ to 2 feet. XX heavy clumps B&B	13 50	100 00	900 00
2 to 3 feet. XX heavy clumps B&B	18 00	150 00	1375 00
3 to 4 feet. XX heavy clumps B&B	26 50	240 00	
1½ to 2 feet. Collected clumps B&B	8 00	65 00	600 00
2 to 3 feet. Collected clumps B&B		100 00	900 00
3 to 4 feet. Collected clumps B&B	20 00	170 00	1600 00
4 to 5 feet. Collected clumps B&B	35 00	275 00	2600 00
5 to 6 feet. Collected clumps B&B		425 00	
4 to 12 inches. Collected seedlings		4 00	30 00



Rhododendron catawbiense. See page 16



Epigæa repens (Mayflower, or Trailing Arbutus)

# Hardy Vines, Climbers, and Creepers

	_		- F	
<b>AMPELOPSIS engelmanni.</b> Scarlet Virginia Creeper. Clinging form of the well-known Virginia Creeper. Splendid climber with brilliant-colored foliage in fall.	I	o	100	1,000
Strong collectedquinquefolia. Virginia Creeper. High-climbing vine, clinging to walls and trees with beautifully colored foliage in autumn.			\$5 00	\$35 00
X heavy	\$2	25	16 50	145 00
ARISTOLOCHIA sipho. Dutchman's Pipe. Extra-strong, vigorous-growing vine.				
1½ to 3 feet	4	50	30 00	
BIGNONIA radicans. Trumpet Creeper. Bold shrub with interesting foliage and partially climbing habit. The huge flowers are trumpet shaped and vary from bright, brownish orange to vivid scarlet.				
I to 2 feet. Seedlings	I	00	6 50	50 00
CELASTRUS scandens. American Bittersweet. High-climbing vine; very ornamental.				
6 to 12 inches. Seedlings	I		5 00	40 00
1½ to 3 feet. X strong	I	50	II 00	100 00
3 to 4 feet. X strong	2	65	18 00	165 00
<b>CLEMATIS crispa.</b> Curly Clematis. Graceful vine. Purple flowers in midsummer.				
Strong  paniculata. Sweet Autumn Clematis.	Ι	50	12 50	
Strong virginiana. Virgin's Bower. Popular for general planting.	2	25	16 00	145 00
X strong	I	25	8 00	60 00
DIOSCOREA villosa. Yam. Showy vine, with leaves turning golden yellow in autumn.				
Strong	Ι	00	7 00	60 00
<b>EPIGÆA repens.</b> Trailing Arbutus. Charming plant, with very fragrant, white or pink flowers.				
Strong clumps	Ι	50	10 00	90 00

Cash Discount 10 per cent, including free packing, on orders received before April 25, 1934

4						
HARDY VINES, CLIMBERS, AND CREEPER	RS,	con	tinu	ed		
GALAX aphylla. Galax. One of our best ground-cover plants for shady locations. The very ornamental bronze and green leaves are much used in florist's trade.		0	10		1,00	
X heavy clumps	\$1	35	\$9	00	\$80	00
Strong clumps	I	35	9	00	80	00
Clumps	I	45	10	50	90	00
Strong clumpsgermanica. German Iris. Vigorous-growing species with	I	35	9	00	80	00
large, showy flowers of assorted colorsverna. Vernal Iris. Blue flowers. Splendid ground-cover.	2	25	15	00	135	00
Clumps		35	9	50	87	50
X strong		50 75		50 00		00
ground-cover best suited to shady places. Flowers white or purple tinged. Berries bright red in winter. Clumps.	I	40	10	00	90	00
PACHYSANDRA terminalis. Japanese Pachysandra. Evergreen ground-cover. Recommended for shady locations.						
X strong		75 00	_	00	-	00
Strongsubulata. Moss Pink. Splendid for ground-cover or rock-garden.	I	35	10	00	90	00
Strong clumps	Ι	65	Ι2	00	110	00
Strong clumps  SEDUM telephoides. Wild Live-forever. Fleshy leaves and flowers. Suitable for rockery and other dry situations.	I	25	8	00	65	00
X strongternatum. Mountain Stonecrop. Handsome creeping ground-cover with white flowers in early spring. Widely distributed.	I	50	12	00	110	00
Strong clumps  SHORTIA galacifolia. Oconee Bells. Esteemed rare evergreen ground-cover, best suited to shade.	I	00		00	60	00
Heavy clumps. Second size.  VINCA minor. Common Periwinkle. Hardy, old-fashioned evergreen vine, well adapted for ground-cover and rockery. Succeeds best in cool, shady locations. Blue flowers in midsummer. Foliage very dark green.		75 00	15 6	00	135 50	
Strong	Ι	25 75	•	00 30	60 30	

# Hardy Native Ferns

For shady locations, no class of plants can equal the Ferns. They are easily grown in ordinary soils and will often thrive where it is impossible to make flowering plants succeed. We handle large quantities of Ferns annually and recommend the following:

succeed. We handle large quantities of Ferns annually and re-	COI	IIIIC.	nd the re	mownig.
ADIANTUM pedatum. American Maidenhair Fern. Deciduous. One of the most distinct and beautiful.	1	0	100	1,000
Extra strong	\$1	25	\$6 50	\$55 00
ATHYRIUM filixfemina. Lady Fern. Large, deciduous Fern. Exceedingly showy.				
X strong	Ι	25	7 00	60 00
BOTRYCHIUM virginianum. Rattlesnake Fern. Deciduous. Triangular fronds, deeply cut. Showy. Strong		25	8 00	70.00
	1	25	0 00	70 00
CYSTOPTERIS bulbifera. Berry Bladderfern. Deciduous. Strong	I	35	9 00	80 00
DICKSONIA punctilobula. Hay-scented Fern. A very hand- some, vigorous-growing, deciduous species. Recom- mended for shade or open locations. Widely dis- tributed.				
Extra-heavy clumps	Ι	25	5 00	45 00
DRYOPTERIS filixmas. Male Fern. Deciduous.				
Stronggoldiana. Golden Fern. Deciduous.		75	10 00	90 00
X stronghexagonoptera. Winged Woodfern. Deciduous. Broad, triangular fronds.	2	00	16 00	145 00
Strong	Ι	00	7 00	60 00
X heavyspinulosa. Toothed Woodfern. Evergreen.	I	25	7 00	60 00
Strongthelypteris. Marsh Fern. Deciduous.	Ι	15	6 00	50 00
Strong	I	25	8 00	70 00
ONOCLEA sensibilis. Sensitive Fern. Deciduous. Suitable for dry or moist locations	I	00	6 50	60 00
OSMUNDA cinnamomea. Cinnamon Fern. Deciduous; stately; very large.				
X strong	Ι	25	7 00	60 00
X strong  regalis. Royal Fern. Large, deciduous Fern, bearing attractive foliage.	Ι	25	8 00	70 00
Strong	I	25	8 00	70 00
POLYPODIUM vulgare. Common Polypody. A charming little evergreen Fern. Excellent for rockery.			0	
Clumps  POLYSTICHUM acrostichoides. Christmas Fern. Evergreen and extremely ornamental. Much used for florist's trade.	Ι	50	8 00	70 00
Clumps	I	00	5 00	45 00
PTERETIS nodulosa. Ostrich Fern. Deciduous, bold-growing Fern of immense size.				
X strong	Ι	35	9 00	80 00
PTERIDIUM aquilinum. Bracken. Deciduous; tall-growing. Strong	I	00	5 00	40 00
SPECIAL COLLECTION. 100 assorted Ferns, \$	7.5	0; 1,	000 \$65	

# Hardy Aquatic and Bog Plants

Hardy Aquatic and Dog.	T. Te	all	12			
<b>ASTER novæ-angliæ.</b> New England Aster. Narrow grayish leaves and many star-like lavender to purple flowers.	10		100	I	,00	0
X heavypuniceus. Swamp Aster. Lilac-blue; tall-growing.			\$10 0		5 C	
Heavy clumps	I	00	6 c	90 5	o c	)0
Medium size	I	00	8 0	00 7	0 0	)0
X strong	I	00	7 (	00 6	0 0	)0
X strong  DARLINGTONIA californica. California Pitcher Plant. A	I	00	7 0	00 6	o c	00
very interesting bog plant. Nodding purple flowers. Strong  DIONÆA muscipula. Venus' Flytrap. A strong and most unusual plant that captures flies and other insects for food. Rare and very interesting.	4	75	37 5	<b>5</b> 0		
Strong	2	35	15 0	00 13	5 0	)0
Strong	I	50	10 0	90	0 0	)0
X strong		00	13 5 6 5	50 5	o c 5 c	00
Strong	Ι	50	9 0	90 8	o C	Ю
Flowering size	ı	25	9 0	00 8	o C	)O
Strong	Ι	25	8 0	90 7	o c	Ю
conspicuous. X strong	2	25	18 5	jo 17	o c	00
purplish yellow. Strong	2	25	18 5	50 17	o C	00
Damp locations. Strong	I	35	90	oo 8	0 0	Ю
X strong clumps  VERATRUM viride. American False Hellebore. Height 2 to 4 feet. Yellowish green plant with large leaves. Succeeds well in either dry or moist soil. Flowers greenish white, in early spring.	Ι:	25	9 0	0 80	0 0	00
X strong	I	50	11 0	0 10	0 0	0

Hardy Native Lilies and Bulbe	οu	ıs	Pla	nts	3	
ARISÆMA triphyllum. Jack-in-the-Pulpit. Height I to 1½ feet. Strong, fleshy top and conspicuous greenish	1		10		1,0	00
white flowers. First size	<b>\$</b> 1	25	\$9	00	<b>\$80</b>	00
18 inches. Soft green leaves. Flowers fragrant, white. Of easy cultivation, preferring partial shade.						
Strong  DICENTRA canadensis. Squirrel Corn. Small plant growing	Ι	25	8	00	70	00
best in shade. White flowers in early spring. Strong. cucullaria. Dutchman's Breeches. Oddly shaped yellowwhite flowers in early spring.	1	25	7	00	60	00
Strong  eximia. Fringed Bleeding-Heart. Height 6 to 18 inches.  Graceful fern-like foliage and deep rose flowers nodding in slender scape-like racemes all summer. A splendid rock-garden subject.	Ι		7	00	60	00
Heavy clumps	3	00	24	00	225	00
First size	2	00		00	140	
Second size	I	00	8	00	75	00
ERYTHRONIUM americanum. American Trout Lily. Height 5 to 10 inches. Green mottled leaves. Bright yellow flowers in early spring.						
Flowering size  LILIUM canadense. Canada Lily. Slender stems 2 to 4 feet high. Flowers in various shades of orange, yellow,		90		00		00
and red. Very ornamental. First size		00		00	130	
Second size  carolinianum. Carolina Lily. A showy Lily somewhat dwarfer than L. superbum, with flowers a little lighter in color, but enriched with a delicate and pervasive fragrance. It grows 2 to 4 feet high, and, in spite of its common name of Swamp Lily, thrives best in well-drained soil and in partial or even fairly dense shade. Its habit is peculiarly airy and graceful, the petals recurving sharply but not bent back so completely as L. superbum, so that the long, slender tips are frequently erect or barely touch each other.  First size.		00	16	00	145	00
Second size		00		00		00
philadelphicum. Orange-cup Lily. Height 1 to 3 feet. Reddish orange flowers, with purple spots.			•			
Flowering-size bulbs	2	00	16	00		

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent

First size....

Second size.....

Strong.....

Second size.....

NARCISSUS. Daffodil. Best assorted varieties. Home-grown.

I 75

I 00

90

11 00

6 00

6 00

3 00

90 00

55 00

50 00

25 00

solicited.



Trillium grandiflorum

### HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS, continued

TRILLIUM erectum. Purple Trillium. Large, very ornamental plants 9 to 18 inches high. Large red fruit. Flowers brown to purple. Early, vigorous spring bloomer. Large stock ready for prompt delivery.	10	)	I	00	1,0	000
First sizeSecond size	\$1	25 65	\$5 2	00 50	\$37 18	50 00
erectum album. Flowers white. Blooms in early May. First size	ĭ	00	6	00	50	00
grandiflorum. Snow Trillium. The finest and largest species. Flowers 2 to 3 inches across, in early spring, white turning to rose color. One of our best spring bloomers. We have more than 150,000 strong flowering bulbs for prompt shipment. This plant flourishes and blooms to perfection in woodland and border plantings and cannot be recommended too highly for general use. Early orders solicited.						
XX largestFirst size		75 25	1 I 5	00	100	00
Second size	1	65		50	•	00
Flowering size	I	75	9	00		
stylosum. Rose Trillium. Height 10 to 18 inches. Large, rose-pink, nodding flowers. Rare and beautiful southern species.						
Flowering size		90	4	00	30	00
undulatum. Painted Trillium. Strong, vigorous grower. Height 8 to 15 inches. Earliest bloomer of all Trilliums. Large flowers with scarlet and white markings.						
XX largest		75		00	_	00
Strong first size	1	25	4	00	35	00

Cash Discount 10 per cent, including free packing, on orders received before April 25, 1934

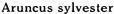
Hardy Native Orchids

CALOPOGON pulchellus. Grass-pink Orchid. Height I to I½ feet. Grass-like foliage. Pink flowers. Showy and succeeds well in cultivation.			10 100		1,000
Strong	\$1	50	\$11	00	\$100 00
CYPRIPEDIUM acaule. Pink Lady's Slipper. Height is 6 to 15 inches. Thick clusters of leaves flat on ground. Large, bright purple-pink, upright flowers in early spring. One of the most beautiful native orchids.					
X strong. First size	2	50	2 I	00	190 00
Flowering second size  pubescens. Common Lady's Slipper. Height 12 to 20 inches. Flowers bright yellow in May.	I	25	9	00	80 00
X first size	2	50		OO	190 00
Flowering second size		25	30	00	80 00
Heavy clumps			0		
HABENARIA ciliaris. Yellow Fringe Orchid. Height 12 to 20 inches. Yellow flowers. Very handsome free bloomer. Suitable for rockery.			<b>0</b> 3		
psycodes. Small Purple Fringe Orchid. Height 9 to 18 inches. Best suited to shade.	Ι	75	13	50	120 00
Strong	I	75	ΙI	00	100 00
ORCHIS spectabilis. Showy Orchis. Best adapted to shady locations. Height 6 to 12 inches. Flowers showy, pink-purple, in early spring.					
Strong	I	50	I 2	00	



Cypripedium spectabile







Coreopsis lanceolata. See page 27

# Hardy Native Herbaceous Perennials

This list contains a variety of Herbaceous Plants furnishing a succession of bloom from early spring to late autumn, all having been tried out with success in cultivation. The height indicates the approximate height of each plant as found in wild state. The time of blooming naturally depends on locality.

<b>ACONITUM uncinatum.</b> Clambering Monkshood. Height 3 to 6 feet. Blue, hood-shaped flowers. Strong	10 \$1 50	100 \$8 00	1,000 \$70 00
ACTÆA alba. White Baneberry. Height 1½ to 3 feet. Flower-stalk red. White flowers and berries. Strong	1 25	9 00	
rubra. Red Baneberry. Height 1 to 3 feet. White flowers in May. Red berries. Strong	I 35	9 00	
AQUILEGIA canadensis. American Columbine. Height I to 2 feet. Showy, cut leaves. Reddish flowers with scarlet-yellow inside in May and June. Splendid for		9 00	
rock-garden. Strong	I 25	9 00	
ARALIA racemosa. American Spikenard. Height 2 to 5 feet. Smooth stem; large compound leaves. White panicled		0	
flowers in July. Strong	I 25	8 00	70 00
ARUNCUS sylvester. Goat's Beard. Height 4 to 6 feet. Cut leaves and white flowers in May and June.			
X strong	I 20	8 00	70 00
ASARUM canadense. Canada Wild Ginger. Kidney-shaped leaves. Grows 2 to 4 inches high with single purplish flower close to the ground. Succeeds best in shady			
locations. Strong	1 00	7 00	60 00
shuttleworthi. Mottled Wild Ginger. Evergreen. Leaves large, round, heart-shaped.		•	
X strong	I 25	9 00	75 00
ASCLEPIAS tuberosa. Butterfly Weed. Height I to 2 feet. Very showy orange or red flowers.			
X strong	1 50	9 00	80 00
Second size	75	4 50	40 00

NOTE.—5 plants at the 10 rate, 25 at 100 rate, 250 at 1,000 rate. For less than 5, where unit price is not given, add 25 per cent

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIAI	LS,	cor	ntinu	ied		
ASTILBE biternata. False Goat's Beard. Naturally 3 to 5 feet in height. Large, compound leaves. Yellowish white flowers. Very ornamental. Succeeds best in		0	10	00	1,0	00
shady locations. X strong  BAPTISIA tinctoria. Yellow Wild Indigo. Height 2 to 3 feet. Abundant yellow flowers in June. Showy.	\$1	00	\$6	00	\$50	00
X strong  CAMPANULA divaricata. North Carolina Harebell. Height 1 to 2 feet. Pale blue, bell-shaped flowers in July.	Ι	20	8	00	65	00
Good for rockery. Strong	Ι	20	8	00	70	00
CAREX fraseri. Fraser Sedge. Height 9 to 18 inches. Rare, broad-leaved evergreen. White flowers in spikes, in March. Best suited for shade. Strong	T	35	10	00	00	00
<b>CAULOPHYLLUM thalictroides.</b> Blue Cohosh. Height 2 to 3 feet. Yellowish green flowers in April. Fruit blue	•	33	10	00	90	
and showy. Strong		85	6	00	45	00
Spike of small flowers in June. Showy. X strong  CIMICIFUGA americana. American Bugbane. Height 3 to	I	20	7	00	60	00
6 feet. Snowy white flowers in August. Leaves		20	/ 7	00	60	00
racemosa. Cohosh Bugbane. Height 4 to 8 feet. Flowers		20	•	00		00
white. Decompound leaves. X heavy  CLINTONIA borealis. Bluebead. Height 6 to 12 inches.  Greenish yellow flowers in June. Showy species.	1	20	/	00	00	00
Strong	Ι	20	7	00	60	00
Fragrant white flowers in June. Strong  COREOPSIS lanceolata. Lance Coreopsis. Height 2 to 4 feet.	Ι	20	7	00	60	00
Free bloomer. Yellow flowers in July. Strong  DIPHYLLEIA cymosa. Umbrella Leaf. Height 1 to 3 feet.	I	20	7	00	60	00
Large lobed leaves. White flowers in May. Purple showy fruit in bunches. Prefers moist locations.						
X strong	Ι	25	9	00		
Greenish flowers in May. Fruit red and drooping. Strong	I	20	8	00	70	00
<b>DODECATHEON meadia.</b> Common Shooting-Star. Very showy pink and purple flowers. Strong	I	75	12	00	110	00
<b>EPILOBIUM angustifolium.</b> Blooming Sally. Tall plant with spire-like clusters of purple flowers. Strong	I	25	9	00	80	00

# Plants for the Rock-Garden

- 5 Leiophyllum buxifolium prostratum. Allegheny Sand Myrtle.
- 10 **Sedum ternatum.** Mountain Stone-crop. White flowers in early spring.
- 5 Habenaria ciliaris. Yellow Fringe Orchid. Handsome yellow flowers suitable for the rock-garden.
- 5 Dicentra eximia. Fringed Bleeding-Heart. Deep rose flowers and fern-like foliage all summer. Height 10 to 18 inches.
- 5 Campanula divaricata. North Carolina Harebell. Pale blue, bell-shaped flowers in early summer. Height 12 to 18 inches.

- 5 Asclepias tuberosa. Butterfly Weed. Orange or red flowers. Height 15 to 24 inches.
- 5 Heuchera americana. American Alumroot. Greenish white flowers in June. Foliage mottled bronze in late fall.
- 5 Houstonia purpurea. Mountain Houstonia. Purple flowers all summer. Height 6 to 12 inches.
- 5 Xerophyllum asphodeloides. Turkey's Beard. White flowers on spikes 3 to 5 feet tall.
- 5 Yucca filamentosa. Common Yucca. White bell-shaped flowers in July and August, on spikes that may be 6 feet or more in height.

Five to 10 plants of each variety (55 plants in all) for only \$7



Hepatica triloba

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIAL	LS, cor	ntinued	
<b>EUPATORIUM purpureum.</b> Joe-Pye-Weed. Height 4 to 8 feet. Purple flowers in large panicles in June.	10	100	1,000
X strong	\$1 20	\$8 00	\$70 00
EUPHORBIA corollata. Flowering Spurge. Height 1 to 4 feet. White flowers in August. Strong	I 20	8 00	70 00
GENTIANA andrewsi. Closed Gentian. Height 10 to 18 inches. Foliage green. Blue closed flowers in September. Strong	I 20	9 00	70 00
GERANIUM maculatum. Wild Geranium. Large, showy perennial with cut leaves. Light blue flowers in April and May. Strong	I 20	8 00	70 00
GEUM montanum. Mountain Avens. Yellow-flowered, showy rockery plant. Rare. X strong	I 75	14 00	130 00
GILLENIA trifoliata. Bowman's Root. Height 2 to 4 feet. Handsome cut foliage. Pure white or rose-tinted flowers in June. Splendid for massing among shrubbery. X strong	I 20	7 00	60 00
HELENIUM autumnale. Common Sneezeweed. Height 3 to 5 feet. Handsome yellow flowers in August. Strong clumps	I 20	6 00	50 00
HEPATICA acutiloba. Sharp-lobed Hepatica. Height 5 to 10 inches. White and purple flowers in March and April. X strong	1 20	8 00	65 oo
triloba. Round-lobed Hepatica. Flowers vary in color from lovely blue to pink or white. Among the earliest flowers to appear in the spring. Strong			Ū
HEUCHERA americana. American Alum-root. Height I to 2 feet. Large-lobed leaves beautifully mottled bronze in early winter. Flowers greenish white in June. Splendid rock-garden subject.	1 25	9 00	70 00
X strong	I 20	8 00	70 00
X strong	I 20	7 00	55 00

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIA	LS,	cor	ntinued	
HOUSTONIA purpurea. Mountain Houstonia. Height 6 to 18 inches. Purple flowers in July.			100	1,000
Strong	\$ I	20	\$7 00	\$6o oo
HYDRASTIS canadensis. Golden Seal. Height 10 to 20 inches. A medicinal herb of great value. We have a large stock of this item on hand and can make prompt shipment on sizes named and seeds.				
X heavy First size Second size		25 20 75	16 00 8 00 4 00	65 00
IRIS kaempferi. Japanese Iris. Assorted Colors.	2			, 0
X strong	2	25	17 50	
LIATRIS montana. Dwarf Gayfeather. Very showy dwarf mountain variety. Attractive flowers and very suit-				
able for rock-garden. Strong		75	12 00	
pycnostachya. Cattail Gayfeather. X strong	I	25	9 00	80 00
scariosa. Large Button-Gayfeather. Strong spicata. Spike Gayfeather. Height 3 to 5 feet. Spikes of	Ι	20	9 00	75 00
purple flowers in August. Strong	I	20	9 00	80 00
LOBELIA cardinalis. Cardinal Flower. Height 3 to 5 feet. Showy scarlet flowers in August. Strong syphilitica. Large Blue Lobelia. Height 1 to 3 feet. Large	I	20	8 00	70 00
blue flower in late August. Strong	I	20	8 00	70 00
PHLOX divaricata. Blue Phlox. Height 10 inches. Bears a profusion of large, fragrant, lavender flowers in May.				
Strong		75	11 00	100 00
heads of pinkish flowers. Strong  pilosa. Downy Phlox. Hairy plant 18 inches tall. Purple		50	10 50	
or bluish flowers. Strong	Ι	25	8 00	70 00
PODOPHYLLUM peltatum. Common May Apple. Height I to 1½ feet. Large, light green leaves. White flowers in May. Prefers shade. Strong	I	00	6 00	50 00
POLYGONATUM biflorum. Dwarf Solomon's Seal. 12 to 18 inches. Shade or sun. Flowers greenish white underneath curved stems. Strong		00	8 00	70 00
commutatum. Great Solomon's Seal. Height 3 to 6 feet.  Drooping greenish white flowers in June.	1	00	8 00	70 00
X strong	I	20	7 00	60 00
<b>POTENTILLA tridentata.</b> Wineleaf Cinquefoil. Creeper plant with tiny, starry white flowers. Strong	I	75	12 00	
SANGUINARIA canadensis. Bloodroot. Height 5 to 8 inches. One of our best perennials. Large white flowers in				
early spring. Strong	I	20	7 00	60 00

### LEAF-MOLD—NATURE'S PLANT-FOOD

This is the food nature provides for Azaleas, Rhododendrons, Kalmias, Leucothoe, Andromedas, Hemlocks, Pines, Ferns, Lilies, Trilliums, Native Orchids, and Perennials. Leaf-Mold gives the proper acid elements to the soil, insuring the best root-systems, foliage, and flowers. Valuable for old or new lawns. Leaf-Mold is collected from old Rhododendron beds, without artificial or chemical treatment.

200 lbs. \$2; ton \$12.50; carload (20 tons) \$185. Shipped in bags

HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIA	LS.	cor	ntinu	ied		
SAPONARIA officinalis. Bouncing Bet. Stout grower I to 2 feet in height. Leaves oval, opposite. Rosy-tinged flowers in midsummer. Easy of cultivation and a choice perennial.	10	o	10	0	1,006	0
Strong	\$1	20	\$8	00	\$65	00
Strongvirginica. Fire Pink. Very showy crimson flowers in June.	I	20	8	00	70	00
Strong	2	00	15	00	135	00
Strong	I	20	8	00	65	00
Strong	I	20	7	00	60	00
Strong	I	00	6	00	50	00
Strong	I	20	7	00	60	00
Strong	I	25	9	00	80	00
X heavy		75 00	6	00	100 50	
with feathery greenish white flowers. Strong	I	25	9	00	80	00
THERMOPSIS caroliniana. Carolina Thermopsis. Grows 3 to 5 feet high. Yellow flowers in terminal racemes in May and June. Very showy for massing.						
X strong  TIARELLA cordifolia. Allegheny Foam Flower. Height about 10 inches. White flowers in May or June.	I	65	10	00	90	00
Strong	I	20	8	00	70	00
Strong	I	20	8	00	70	00
Strongperfoliata. Wood Merrybells. Height 6 to 18 inches. Pale yellow flowers in early spring.	I	20	8	00	70	00
Strongsessilifolia. Little Merrybells. Height 10 to 20 inches.		20		00	70	
Yellow flowers in May. Strong	Ι	20	8	00	70	00
mer. Strong	I	35	10	00		

# Gardens of The Blue Ridge, Inc.

E. C. ROBBINS, President

Ashford, McDowell County, North Carolina

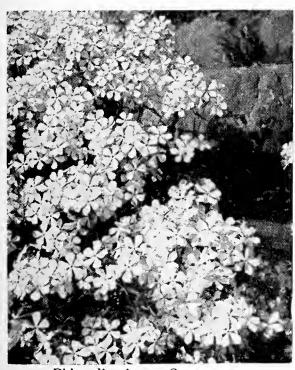
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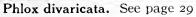
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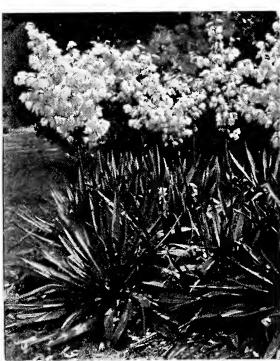
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Quantity	NAM	IE OF PLANTS	Size	Price
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HARDY NATIVE HERBACEOUS PERENNIAI	LS,	COI	ntinı	ied		
VIOLA blanda. Sweet White Violet. Height 2 to 4 inches.		10	1	00	1.0	000
Fragrant white flowers in early spring. X strong	\$т			00	\$70	
canadensis. Canada Violet. The common blue violet of	777		71.	00	# 10	
the fields. X strong	I	20	8	00	70	00
cucullata. Blue Marsh Violet. Height 6 to 10 inches. Blue					, -	
flowers all summer. X strong	I	00	6	50	50	00
pedata. Bird's-foot Violet. Height 3 to 7 inches. Showy				0 -	0 -	
blue flowers in May.						
First size	I	20	7	00	60	00
Second size		80		00	35	00
pedata bicolor. Two-color Bird's-foot Violet. Height 4 to			•		00	
6 inches. Velvety light blue and purple pansy-like						
flowers in May. Rare and beautiful.						
First size	I	25	9	00	80	00
Flowering size		85	4	50	40	00
rotundifolia. Round-leaf Violet. Height 3 to 4 inches.			•			
Large yellow flowers in early spring. Large prostrate						
shining leaves. Strong	I	20	8	00	70	00
sagittata. Arrowleaf Violet. Height 4 to 8 inches. Deep						
blue flowers in May. Strong	I	20	9	00		
XEROPHYLLUM asphodeloides. Turkey's Beard. Height 3						
to 5 feet. Long grass-like leaves. Tall spikes of very						
attractive white flowers. Rock-garden subject.						
Strong	Ι	50	ΙI	00	100	00
YUCCA filamentosa. Common Yucca. Height 3 to 8 feet.		Ü				
Large panicles of white flowers in July and August.						
Strong, 2-year	Ţ	50	11	00	100	00
flaccida. Weak-leaf Yucca. Height 2 to 5 feet. Stiff narrow	-	5				
leaves. White flowers in June and July.						
Strong. 3-year	I	65	I 1	00	100	00
gloriosa (patens). Moundlily Yucca. Noble plant with		U				
flower-spike 8 feet high. Blooms rusty white or						
reddish. X strong	I	75	ΙI	00	100	00
ZYGADENUS muscætoxicum. Crow-poison. Long grass-like						
leaves with attractive spikes of showy white flowers						
in early spring	I	20	8	00	70	00
					,	







Yucca filamentosa



# Special Collections of Foundation Plant Material

These eollections are valuable to home-owners who are not entirely familiar with Broad-leaved Evergreens. The plants are from my regular stock, and I feel sure they will please you when they arrive—and for many seasons thereafter.

### Special Collection No. 9

Azalea arborescens. Sweet White Azalea. Fragrant white flowers in spring and early summer.

Azalea calendulacea. Flame Azalea. A native species. Color varies from orange to eanary.

Azalea canescens. Piedmont Azalea. Pink and rose. Azalea nudiflora. Pinxter Bloom. Deep pink flowers.

Five plants of each, 12 to 18 in. \$19.90

### Special Collection No. 10

Rhododendron carolinianum. Carolina Rhododendron. The earliest flowering variety. Color light to deep pink.

Rhododendron catawbiense. Catawba Rhododendron. Vigorous, hardy, free blooming. Color rosy purple.

Rhododendron maximum. Rosebay. Pinkish white flowers in July. The grandest of all.

Five plants of each, 12 to 18 in. \$14.75

### Special Collection No. 11

Kalmia latifolia. Mountain Laurel. A lovely native, with pink or rose flowers. Leucothoe catesbæi. Drooping Leucothoe. Flowers creamy white, drooping and showy. Pieris floribunda. Mountain Andromeda. White flowers in clusters in April and May.

Five plants of each, 12 to 18 in. \$14.10

#### SPECIAL COMBINATIONS

# Gardens of the Blue Ridge, Inc.

E. C. ROBBINS, President

ASHFORD, McDowell County, NORTH CAROLINA